

**Figure S2:** At subnormal temperatures, ISG protein and mRNA levels are reduced. Related to Figure 2. **A-C:** Primary CD-1 osteoblasts (A), MEFs (B), and HeLa cells (C) were treated with 100 IU/mL IFN-α/β at 30, 37, or 39°C for 6-24 hours. Lysates were analyzed for ISG protein production by immunoblot. Graphs display densitometry analysis of ISG bands at each temperature normalized to β-actin. **D-E:** The procedure from (A-C) was repeated and total cellular RNA was probed for ISG mRNA content by qRT-PCR. Data are presented as  $log_{10}$  fold-change (D) or fold-change (E) between 18S-normalized Ct values for IFN-α/β-treated and untreated cells at each temperature. Statistics: \*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01, \*\*\*\*p<0.001, \*\*\*\*p<0.0001, ns not significant by two-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparison test.